Aeroflex USA, Inc. 232 Industrial Park Road Sweetwater, Tennessee 37874 866-237-6235 www.aeroflexusa.com

Guide Specification

Specifier Notes: This guide specification is written in Construction Specifications Institute (CSI) 3-Part Format in accordance with *The CSI Construction Specifications Practice Guide, MasterFormat, SectionFormat,* and *PageFormat.*

This Section must be carefully reviewed and edited by the Architect to meet the requirements of the Project and local building code. Coordinate this Section with Conditions of the Contract, Division 01, other specification sections, and the Drawings. Delete all Specifier Notes after editing this Section.

Section numbers and titles are based on CSI MasterFormat 2018 Edition.

SECTION 23 07 19

HVAC PIPING INSULATION

Specifier Notes: This Section covers Aeroflex USA, Inc. HVAC piping insulation. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for assistance in editing this Section as required for the Project.

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

A. HVAC piping insulation.

1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

Specifier Notes: Edit the following list of related sections as required for the Project. Limit the list to sections with specific information that the reader might expect to find in this Section but is specified elsewhere.

- A. Section 22 07 16 Plumbing Equipment Insulation.
- B. Section 22 07 19 Plumbing Piping Insulation.
- C. Section 23 07 16 HVAC Equipment Insulation.

D. Division 23 Sections: HVAC piping.

1.3 **REFERENCE STANDARDS**

Specifier Notes: List reference standards used elsewhere in this Section, complete with designations and titles. Delete reference standards from the following list not used in the edited Section.

- A. ASTM International (ASTM) (www.astm.org):
 - 1. ASTM C 177 Standard Test Method for Steady-State Heat Flux Measurements and Thermal Transmission Properties by Means of the Guarded-Hot-Plate Apparatus.
 - 2. ASTM C 209 Standard Test Methods for Cellulosic Fiber Insulating Board.
 - 3. ASTM C 356 Standard Test Method for Linear Shrinkage of Preformed High-Temperature Thermal Insulation Subjected to Soaking Heat.
 - 4. ASTM C 411 Standard Test Method for Hot-Surface Performance of High-Temperature Thermal Insulation.
 - 5. ASTM C 423 Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method.
 - 6. ASTM C 518 Standard Test Method for Steady-State Thermal Transmission Properties by Means of the Heat Flow Meter Apparatus.
 - 7. ASTM C 534 / C 534M Standard Specification for Preformed Flexible Elastomeric Cellular Thermal Insulation in Sheet and Tubular Form.
 - 8. ASTM C 665 Standard Specification for Mineral-Fiber Blanket Thermal Insulation for Light Frame Construction and Manufactured Housing.
 - 9. ASTM C 692 Standard Test Method for Evaluating the Influence of Thermal Insulations on External Stress Corrosion Cracking Tendency of Austenitic Stainless Steel.
 - 10. ASTM C 1071 Standard Specification for Fibrous Glass Duct Lining Insulation (Thermal and Sound Absorbing Material).
 - 11. ASTM C 1304 Standard Test Method for Assessing the Odor Emission of Thermal Insulation Materials.
 - 12. ASTM C 1338 Standard Test Method for Determining Fungi Resistance of Insulation Materials and Facings.
 - 13. ASTM C 1371 Standard Test Method for Determination of Emittance of Materials Near Room Temperature Using Portable Emissometers.
 - 14. ASTM D 256 Standard Test Methods for Determining the Izod Pendulum Impact Resistance of Plastics.
 - 15. ASTM D 412 Standard Test Methods for Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomers—Tension.
 - 16. ASTM D 635 Standard Test Method for Rate of Burning and/or Extent and Time of Burning of Plastics in a Horizontal Position.
 - 17. ASTM D 785 Standard Test Method for Rockwell Hardness of Plastics and Electrical Insulating Materials.
 - 18. ASTM D 792 Standard Test Methods for Density and Specific Gravity (Relative Density) of Plastics by Displacement.
 - 19. ASTM D 882 Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Thin Plastic Sheeting.
 - 20. ASTM D 1000 Standard Test Methods for Pressure-Sensitive Adhesive-Coated Tapes Used for Electrical and Electronic Applications.
 - 21. ASTM D 1056 Standard Specification for Flexible Cellular Materials—Sponge or Expanded Rubber.

- 22. ASTM D 1171 Standard Test Method for Rubber Deterioration—Surface Ozone Cracking Outdoors (Triangular Specimens).
- ASTM D 1621 Standard Test Method for Compressive Properties of Rigid Cellular Plastics.
- 24. ASTM D 1667 Standard Specification for Flexible Cellular Materials—Poly (Vinyl Chloride) Foam (Closed-Cell).
- 25. ASTM D 3121 Standard Test Method for Tack of Pressure-Sensitive Adhesives by Rolling Ball.
- 26. ASTM D 3330 / D 3330M Standard Test Method for Peel Adhesion of Pressure-Sensitive Tape.
- 27. ASTM D 3611 Standard Practice for Accelerated Aging of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes.
- 28. ASTM D 3654 / D 3654M Standard Test Methods for Shear Adhesion of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes.
- 29. ASTM D 3816 / D 3816M Standard Test Method for Water Penetration Rate of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes.
- 30. ASTM D 3960 Standard Practice for Determining Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Content of Paints and Related Coatings.
- 31. ASTM E 84 Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials.
- 32. ASTM E 96 Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials.
- 33. ASTM G 7 / G 7M Standard Practice for Atmospheric Environmental Exposure Testing of Nonmetallic Materials.
- 34. ASTM G 21 Standard Practice for Determining Resistance of Synthetic Polymeric Materials to Fungi.
- B. British Standards Institution (BSI) (www.bsigroup.com):
 - 1. BS EN 12868 Child use and care articles Method for determining the release of Nnitrosamines and N-nitrosatable substances from elastomer or rubber teats and soothers.
- C. California Department of Public Health (CDPH):
 - CDPH Standard Method (CA 01350) v1.2-2017 Standard Method for the Testing and Evaluation of Volatile Organic Chemical Emissions from Indoor Sources Using Environmental Chambers.
- D. German Institute for Standardisation (DIN):
 - 1. DIN 1988 Codes of practice for drinking water installations.
- E. Health Product Declaration Collaborative (HPDC):
 - 1. HPD (Health Product Declaration) Open Standard v2.3.
- F. International Standards Organization (ISO):
 - 1. ISO 14025:2006 Environmental Labels and Declarations Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declarations Principles and Procedures.
 - 2. ISO 14040:2006/Amd. 1:2020 Environmental Management Life Cycle Assessment Principles and Framework.
 - 3. ISO 14044:2006/Amd. 1:2017/Amd. 2:2020 Environmental Management Life Cycle Assessment Requirements and Guidelines.
 - 4. ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in Buildings and Civil Engineering Works Core Rules for Environmental Product Declarations of Construction Products and Services.

- G. Japanese Standards Association (JSA):
 - 1. JIS K 6301 Physical Testing Methods for Vulcanized Rubber.
- H. National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) (www.nfpa.org):
 - 1. NFPA 90A Standard for the Installation of Air-Conditioning and Ventilating Systems.
 - 2. NFPA 90B Standard for the Installation of Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Systems.
- I. New York City Department of Buildings, Materials and Equipment Acceptance (MEA) Division (www1.nyc.gov):
 - 1. MEA 171-04-M.
- J. Pressure Sensitive Tape Council (PSTC) (www.pstc.org):
 - 1. PSTC-5 Quick Stick of Pressure Sensitive Tapes.
 - 2. PSTC-101 International Standard for Peel Adhesion of Pressure Sensitive Tape.
 - 3. PSTC-107 International Standard for Shear Adhesion of Pressure Sensitive Tape.
 - 4. PSTC-131 International Breaking Strength and Elongation of Pressure Sensitive Tapes.
 - 5. PSTC-133 International Thickness (Caliper) of Pressure Sensitive Tapes.
- K. RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC Restriction of Hazardous Substances.
- L. South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) (www.aqmd.gov):
 - 1. SCAQMD Rule 1168 Adhesive and Sealant Applications.
- M. UL (www.ul.com):
 - 1. UL 94 Standard for Tests for Flammability of Plastic Materials for Parts in Devices and Appliances.
 - 2. UL 181 Standard for Factory-Made Air Ducts and Air Connectors.
 - 3. UL 723 Standard for Test for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials.
- N. US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) (www.epa.gov):
 - 1. Method 3052 Microwave Assisted Acid Digestion of Siliceous and Organically Based Matrices.
 - 2. Method 3060A Alkaline Digestion for Hexavalent Chromium.
 - 3. Method 3540C Soxhlet Extraction.
 - 4. Method 6010B Inductively Coupled Plasma-Atomic Emission Spectrometry.
 - 5. Method 7196A Chromium, Hexavalent (Colorimetric).
 - 6. Method 8270C Semivolatile Organic Compounds by Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS).
- O. US Food and Drug Administration (US FDA) (www.fda.gov):
 - 1. US FDA CPG 7117.11 Compliance Policy Guide Sec. 500.450 Volatile N-Nitrosamines in Rubber Baby Bottle Nipples.

1.4 PREINSTALLATION MEETINGS

Specifier Notes: Edit the Preinstallation Meetings article as required for the Project. Delete this article if not required.

- A. Convene preinstallation meeting [1 week] [2 weeks] before start of installation of HVAC piping insulation.
- B. Require attendance of parties directly affecting Work of this Section, including Contractor, Architect, installer, and manufacturer's representative.
- C. Review the Following:
 - 1. Materials.
 - 2. Examination of HVAC piping.
 - 3. Surface preparation.
 - 4. Installation.
 - 5. Adjusting.
 - 6. Cleaning.
 - 7. Protection.
 - 8. HVAC piping insulation schedule.
 - 9. Coordination with other Work.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

Specifier Notes: Edit the Submittals article as required for the Project. Delete submittals not required.

- A. Submittals: Comply with Division 01.
- B. Product Data: Submit manufacturer's product data, including installation instructions.
- C. Samples: Submit manufacturer's standard sample of each type of HVAC piping insulation specified.
- D. Manufacturer's Certification: Submit manufacturer's certification that materials comply with specified requirements and are suitable for intended application.
- E. Test Reports: Submit manufacturer's test reports from testing performed by qualified, independent testing laboratories.
- F. Manufacturer's Project References: Submit manufacturer's list of 10 successfully completed HVAC piping insulation projects of similar size and scope to this Project, including project name and location, name of architect, and type and quantity of HVAC piping insulation furnished.
- G. Installer's Project References: Submit installer's list of 10 successfully completed HVAC piping insulation projects of similar size and scope to this Project, including project name and location, name of architect, and type and quantity of HVAC piping insulation installed.
- H. Warranty Documentation: Submit manufacturer's standard warranty.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer's Qualifications: Manufacturer regularly engaged in the manufacturing of HVAC piping insulation of similar type to that specified for a minimum of 10 years.
- B. Installer's Qualifications:
 - 1. Installer regularly engaged in installation of HVAC piping insulation of similar type to that specified for a minimum of 5 years.
 - 2. Use persons trained for installation of HVAC piping insulation.
- C. Inspection & Verification:
 - 1. The use of certified mechanical insulation inspectors who maintain current certification by the National Insulation Association, or other certified mechanical insulation certification association, is recommended throughout the project to inspect and verify the materials are and the total insulation system has been installed in accordance with the specifications.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Delivery Requirements: Deliver materials to site in manufacturer's original, unopened containers and packaging, with labels clearly identifying product name and manufacturer.
- B. Storage and Handling Requirements:
 - 1. Store and handle materials in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
 - 2. Keep materials in manufacturer's original, unopened containers and packaging until installation.
 - 3. Store materials in clean, dry area indoors.
 - 4. Do not store materials directly on floor or ground.
 - 5. Store materials out of direct sunlight.
 - 6. Keep materials from freezing.
 - 7. Protect materials during storage, handling, and installation to prevent damage.

1.8 AMBIENT CONDITIONS

A. Do not install HVAC piping insulation under ambient conditions outside manufacturer's limits.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MANUFACTURERS

A. Manufacturer: Aeroflex USA, Inc., 232 Industrial Park Road, Sweetwater, Tennessee 37874. 866-237-6235. www.aeroflexusa.com.

Specifier Notes: Specify if substitutions will be permitted.

- B. Substitutions: [Not permitted] [Comply with Division 01].
- C. Single Source: Provide materials from single manufacturer.

2.2 HVAC PIPING INSULATION

Specifier Notes: Specify HVAC piping insulation required for the Project. Delete HVAC piping insulation not required.

- A. Elastomeric Tube Insulation: "AEROFLEX Self-Seal".
 - 1. Description: Factory-split tube, flexible, closed-cell, lightweight, EPDM-rubber-based, elastomeric pipe insulation with factory-applied, double-closure, sealing system.

Specifier Notes: "AEROFLEX Self-Seal" is available in inside diameters ranging from 3/8-inch to 16-inch IPS. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for specific inside diameter and thickness combinations.

- 2. Wall Thicknesses: 3/8 inch, 1/2 inch, 3/4 inch, 1 inch, 1-1/2 inches, 2 inches.
- Joint Closure: Apply "AEROFLEX Protape" over seams sealed with "AEROFLEX Cel-Link II", "AEROFLEX Aeroseal", "AEROFLEX REF 1520", or "AEROFLEX Aeroseal LVOC Black" adhesives.
- 4. Colors: Black and White/Gray.
- 5. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM C 534, Type I, Grade 1.
 - b. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - c. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - d. HPDC, HPD Open Standard v2.3.
 - e. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
 - f. NFPA 90A.
 - g. NFPA 90B.
 - h. UL 181, Section 13 mold growth/humidity.
 - i. UL 181, Section 18 air erosion.
 - j. NY City MEA 171-04-M.
 - k. Energy code requirements of IECC and ASHRAE for R-4 refrigeration piping at 1inch wall thickness.
- 6. Thermal Conductivity, ASTM C 177 and C 518:
 - a. Mean Temperature Minus 4 Degrees F (Minus 20 Degrees C): 0.22 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - b. Mean Temperature 32 Degrees F (0 Degrees C): 0.23 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - c. Mean Temperature 75 Degrees F (24 Degrees C): 0.245 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - d. Mean Temperature 90 Degrees F (32 Degrees C): 0.25 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - e. Mean Temperature 104 Degrees F (40 Degrees C): 0.265 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- 7. Service Temperature, Continuous, ASTM C 411:
 - a. Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 297 degrees F (Minus 183 degrees C).
- 8. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 9. UV Resistance, ASTM G 7: Minimal cracking.
- 10. Ozone Resistance, ASTM D 1171: No cracking.
- 11. Water Vapor Permeability, Maximum, ASTM E 96: 0.02 perm-inch.
- 12. Water Absorption, Maximum, ASTM C 209: 0.2 percent by volume.
- 13. Fire Safety Characteristics, Through 2-Inch Thickness:
 - a. UL 94: Class V-0.
 - b. Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 25.

- c. Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 50.
- d. ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
- 14. Corrosion of Stainless Steel, ASTM C 692, DIN 1988: Non-corrosive.
- 15. Nitrosamine Content, US FDA CPG 7117.11, BS EN 12868: None detected.
- 16. Flexibility, ASTM C 534: Pass.
- B. Elastomeric Tube, Sheet, and Roll Insulation: "AEROFLEX Unslit Tube".
 - 1. Description: Flexible, closed-cell, lightweight, EPDM-rubber-based, elastomeric insulation.

Specifier Notes: "AEROFLEX Unslit Tube" is available in 6-foot lengths with inside diameters ranging from 1/4-inch to 6-inch IPS. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for specific inside diameter and thickness combinations.

"AEROFLEX EPDM" is also available as flat sheets and rolls.

Thicknesses through 2 inches pass ASTM E 84/UL 723 - 25/50. Thicknesses greater than 2 inches do not pass ASTM E 84/UL 723 - 25/50.

- 2. Thicknesses: 1/8 inch sheet and roll only, 1/4 inch, 3/8 inch, 1/2 inch, 5/8 inch sheet and roll only, 3/4 inch, 1 inch, 1-1/4 inches sheet and roll only, 1-1/2 inches, 2 inches, 2-1/2 inches sheet and roll only, 3 inches.
- 3. Joint Closure: Apply "AEROFLEX Protape" over seams sealed with "AEROFLEX Aeroseal", "AEROFLEX REF 1520", or "AEROFLEX Aeroseal LVOC Black" adhesives.
- 4. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM C 534, Type I and II, Grade 1.
 - b. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - c. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - d. HPDC, HPD Open Standard v2.3.
 - e. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
 - f. NFPA 90A.
 - g. NFPA 90B.
 - h. UL 181, Section 13 mold growth/humidity.
 - i. UL 181, Section 18 air erosion.
 - j. NY City MEA 171-04-M.
 - k. Energy code requirements of IECC and ASHRAE for R-4 refrigeration piping at 1inch wall thickness.
- 5. Thermal Conductivity, ASTM C 177 and C 518:
 - a. Mean Temperature Minus 4 Degrees F (Minus 20 Degrees C): 0.22 BTU-in/hr-ft²degree F.
 - b. Mean Temperature 32 Degrees F (0 Degrees C): 0.23 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - c. Mean Temperature 75 Degrees F (24 Degrees C): 0.245 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - d. Mean Temperature 90 Degrees F (32 Degrees C): 0.25 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - e. Mean Temperature 104 Degrees F (40 Degrees C): 0.265 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- 6. Service Temperature, Continuous, ASTM C 411:
 - a. Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 297 degrees F (Minus 183 degrees C).
- 7. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 8. UV Resistance, ASTM G 7: Minimal cracking.
- 9. Ozone Resistance, ASTM D 1171: No cracking.

- 10. Water Vapor Permeability, Maximum, ASTM E 96: 0.02 perm-inch.
- 11. Water Absorption, Maximum, ASTM C 209: 0.2 percent by volume.
- 12. Fire Safety Characteristics, Through 2-Inch Thickness:
 - a. UL 94: Class V-0.
 - b. Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 25.
 - c. Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 50.
 - d. ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
- 13. Corrosion of Stainless Steel, ASTM C 692, DIN 1988: Non-corrosive.
- 14. Nitrosamine Content, US FDA CPG 7117.11, BS EN 12868: None detected.
- 15. Flexibility, ASTM C 534: Pass.
- C. Elastomeric Sheet and Roll Insulation with Pressure-Sensitive Adhesive (PSA): "AEROFLEX EPDM Sheet & Roll PSA".
 - 1. Description: Flexible, closed-cell, lightweight, EPDM elastomeric sheet and roll insulation with PSA.

Specifier Notes: Thicknesses through 2 inches pass ASTM E 84/UL 723 - 25/50. Thicknesses greater than 2 inches do not pass ASTM E 84/UL 723 - 25/50.

- 2. Thicknesses: 1/4 inch, 3/8 inch, 1/2 inch, 5/8 inch, 3/4 inch, 1 inch, 1-1/4 inches, 1-1/2 inches, 2 inches, 2-1/2 inches.
- 3. Joint Closure: Apply "AEROFLEX Protape" over seams sealed with "AEROFLEX Aeroseal", "AEROFLEX REF 1520", or "AEROFLEX Aeroseal LVOC Black" adhesives.
- 4. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM C 534, Type II, Grade 1.
 - b. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - c. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - d. HPDC, HPD Open Standard v2.3.
 - e. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
 - f. NFPA 90A.
 - g. NFPA 90B.
 - h. UL 181, Section 12 mold growth/humidity.
 - i. UL 181, Section 17 air erosion.
 - j. NY City MEA 171-04-M.
 - k. Energy savings requirements of IECC and ASHRAE of R-4 at 1-inch wall thickness.
- 5. Thermal Conductivity, Mean Temperature 75 Degrees F (24 Degrees C), ASTM C 177 and C 518: 0.245 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- 6. Service Temperature, Continuous, Self-Adhering Insulation, ASTM C 411:
 - a. Upper: 248 degrees F (120 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 22 degrees F (Minus 30 degrees C).
- 7. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 8. Fire Safety Characteristics, Through 2-Inch Thickness:
 - a. UL 94: Class V-0.
 - b. Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 25.
 - c. Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 50.
 - d. ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
- 9. Water Absorption, Maximum, ASTM C 209: 0.2 percent by volume.
- 10. Water Vapor Permeability, Maximum, ASTM E 96: 0.02 perm-inch.
- 11. Dimensional Stability, Maximum, ASTM C 356: 7 percent.

- 12. Odor Emission, ASTM C 1304: Pass.
- 13. Corrosiveness, ASTM C 665 and C 692, DIN 1988: Pass.
- 14. Fungi/Mold Resistance, ASTM C 1338 and G 21, UL 181: No growth.
- 15. Erosion Resistance, ASTM C 1071, UL 181: Pass.
- 16. UV Resistance, ASTM G 7: Minimal cracking.
- 17. Ozone Resistance, ASTM D 1171: No cracking.
- 18. Nitrosamine Content, US FDA CPG 7117.11, BS EN 12868: None detected.
- 19. Pressure-Sensitive Adhesive (PSA):
 - a. Adhesive: Scrim-reinforced, acrylic, pressure-sensitive adhesive.
 - b. Adhesive Thickness, PSTC-133: 3.0 mils.
 - c. Peel Adhesion, PSTC-101: 116 oz/inch.
 - d. Shear Strength, PSTC-107: Greater than 6 hours.
 - e. Application Temperature, Minimum: Minus 15 degrees F (Minus 26 degrees C).
 - f. Service Temperature, Maximum, Continuous: 248 degrees F (120 degrees C).
- D. Elastomeric Pipe Insulation: "AEROFLEX White/Gray".
 - 1. Description: White, flexible, closed-cell, lightweight, EPDM-based, elastomeric pipe insulation.

Specifier Notes: Specify type of "AEROFLEX White/Gray" required for the Project. Delete type not required.

2. Type: [Standard] ["Self-Seal"] [Indicated on the Drawings] [Indicated on the HVAC Piping Insulation Schedule].

Specifier Notes: "AEROFLEX White/Gray" is available in 6-foot tubes and inside diameters ranging from 1/4-inch to 6-inch IPS. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for specific inside diameter and thickness combinations.

- 3. Thicknesses: 1/2 inch, 3/4 inch, 1 inch, 1-1/2 inches, 2 inches.
- 4. Joint Closure: Apply "AEROFLEX Protape" over seams sealed with "AEROFLEX Aeroseal", "AEROFLEX REF 1520", or "AEROFLEX Aeroseal LVOC Black" adhesives.
- 5. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM C 534, Type I, Grade 1.
 - b. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - c. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - d. HPDC, HPD Open Standard v2.3.
 - e. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
 - f. NFPA 90A.
 - g. NFPA 90B.
 - h. UL 181, Section 12 mold growth/humidity.
 - i. UL 181, Section 17 air erosion.
 - j. NY City MEA 171-04-M.
 - Density, ASTM D 1667: 3 to 6 lbs./ft³.
- 7. Thermal Conductivity, ASTM C 177 and C 518:
 - a. Mean Temperature Minus 4 Degrees F (Minus 20 Degrees C): 0.22 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - b. Mean Temperature 32 Degrees F (0 Degrees C): 0.23 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.

6.

- c. Mean Temperature 75 Degrees F (24 Degrees C): 0.25 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- d. Mean Temperature 90 Degrees F (32 Degrees C): 0.26 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- e. Mean Temperature 104 Degrees F (40 Degrees C): 0.27 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- 8. Service Temperature, Continuous, ASTM C 411:
 - a. Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 297 degrees F (Minus 183 degrees C).
- 9. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 10. Water Vapor Permeability, Maximum, ASTM E 96: 0.03 perm-inch.
- 11. Water Absorption, Maximum, ASTM C 209: 0.2 percent by volume.
- 12. Fire Safety Characteristics, Through 2-Inch Thickness:
 - a. UL 94: Class V-0.
 - b. Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 25.
 - c. Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 50.
 - d. ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
- 13. Corrosion of Copper and Stainless Steel, ASTM C 692, DIN 1988: Non-corrosive.
- 14. Nitrosamine Content, US FDA CPG 7117.11: None detected.
- 15. Flexibility, ASTM C 534: Excellent.
- E. Elastomeric Pipe Insulation with PVC Surface Jacket: "AEROFLEX with SaniGuard".
 - 1. Description: Flexible, closed-cell, lightweight, EPDM-rubber-based, elastomeric pipe insulation with high-gloss, cleanable, liquid-repellant, abrasion-resistant, PVC surface jacket.

Specifier Notes: Specify type of "AEROFLEX with SaniGuard" required for the Project. Delete types not required.

- 2. Type: [Black tubes] [Black "Self-Seal"] [White tubes] [White "Self-Seal"] [Indicated on the Drawings] [Indicated on the HVAC Piping Insulation Schedule].
- 3. Joint Closure: Apply "AEROFLEX Protape" over seams sealed with "AEROFLEX Aeroseal", "AEROFLEX REF 1520", or "AEROFLEX Aeroseal LVOC Black" adhesives before installing and sealing "AEROFLEX with SaniGuard" covers with "AEROFLEX SaniGuard" PVC tape.
- 4. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM C 534, Type I, Grade 1.
 - b. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - c. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - d. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
- 5. Elastomeric Pipe Insulation:

Specifier Notes: "AEROFLEX with SaniGuard" is available in 3-foot lengths and inside diameters ranging from 5/8-inch to 3-1/2-inch IPS. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for specific inside diameter and thickness combinations.

- a. Thicknesses: 1/2 inch, 3/4 inch, 1 inch, 1-1/2 inches, 2 inches.
- Thermal Conductivity, Mean Temperature 75 Degrees F (24 Degrees C), ASTM C 177 and C 518: 0.245 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- c. Service Temperature, Continuous, ASTM C 411:
 - 1) Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).

- 2) Lower: Minus 297 degrees F (Minus 183 degrees C).
- 6. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 7. Fire Safety Characteristics, Through 2-Inch Thickness:
 - 1) UL 94: Class V-0.
 - 2) Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 25.
 - 3) Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 50.
 - 4) ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
 - b. Water Absorption, Maximum, ASTM C 209: 0.2 percent by volume.
 - c. Water Vapor Permeability, Maximum, ASTM E 96: 0.02 perm-inch.
 - d. Dimensional Stability, Maximum, ASTM C 356: 7 percent.
 - e. Odor Emission, ASTM C 1304: Pass.
 - f. Corrosiveness, ASTM C 665 and C 692, DIN 1988: Pass.
 - g. Fungi/Mold Resistance, ASTM C 1338 and G 21, UL 181: No growth.
 - h. UV Resistance, ASTM G 7: Minimal cracking.
 - i. Ozone Resistance, ASTM D 1171: No cracking.
 - j. Nitrosamine Content, US FDA CPG 7117.11, BS EN 12868: None detected.
- 8. PVC Surface Jacket:
 - a. Service Temperature:
 - 1) Upper: 150 degrees F (65 degrees C).
 - 2) Lower: Minus 20 degrees F (Minus 29 degrees C).
 - b. Fire Safety Characteristics, 30 mils:
 - 1) UL 94: Class V-O.
 - 2) Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Maximum 25.
 - 3) Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Maximum 50.
 - c. Water Vapor Permeability, ASTM E 96: 0.02 perm-inch.
 - d. Specific Gravity, 100 mils, ASTM D 792: 1.44.
 - e. Rockwell Hardness, 250 mils, ASTM D 785: 112R.
 - f. Tensile Strength at Yield, 30 mils, ASTM D 882: 6,400 psi.
 - g. Elongation at Failure, 30 mils, ASTM D 882: 61 percent.
 - h. Tensile Modulus, 30 mils, ASTM D 882: 370,000 psi.
 - i. Flexural Strength, 125 mils, ASTM D 882: 11,600 psi.
 - j. Izod Impact, 125 mils, ASTM D 256:
 - 1) 73 Degrees F (23 Degrees C): 3.0 ft-lbs/inch.
 - 2) 32 Degrees F (0 Degrees C): 1.7 ft-lbs/inch.
 - 3) Minus 20 Degrees F (Minus 29 Degrees C): 1.1 ft-lbs/inch.
 - 4) Minus 40 Degrees F (Minus 40 Degrees C): 1.0 ft-lbs/inch.
 - k. Emissivity: 0.91.
 - I. UV Resistance: Good.

Specifier Notes: "AEROFLEX AeroFit" is available in the "AEROFLEX EPDM" and "AEROFLEX White/Gray" product lines. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for more information.

- F. Elastomeric Insulating Fitting Covers: "AEROFLEX AeroFit".
 - 1. Description: Prefabricated, flexible, closed-cell, lightweight, EPDM-rubber-based, elastomeric insulation.

Specifier Notes: "AEROFLEX AeroFit" is available in a select group of inside diameters. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for specific inside diameter and thickness combinations.

- 2. Thicknesses: 1/2 inch, 3/4 inch, 1 inch, 1-1/2 inches, 2 inches.
- 3. Joint Closure: Apply "AEROFLEX Protape" over seams sealed with "AEROFLEX Aeroseal", "AEROFLEX REF 1520", or "AEROFLEX Aeroseal LVOC Black" adhesives. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM C 534, Type I and II, Grade 1.
 - b. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - c. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - d. HPDC, HPD Open Standard v2.3.
 - e. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
 - f. NFPA 90A.
 - g. NFPA 90B.
 - h. UL 181, Section 13 mold growth/humidity.
 - i. UL 181, Section 18 air erosion.
 - j. NY City MEA 171-04-M.
 - k. Energy code requirements of IECC and ASHRAE for R-4 refrigeration piping at 1inch wall thickness.
- 4. Thermal Conductivity, ASTM C 177 and C 518:
 - a. Mean Temperature Minus 4 Degrees F (Minus 20 Degrees C): 0.22 BTU-in/hr-ft²degree F.
 - b. Mean Temperature 32 Degrees F (0 Degrees C): 0.23 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - c. Mean Temperature 75 Degrees F (24 Degrees C): 0.245 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - d. Mean Temperature 90 Degrees F (32 Degrees C): 0.25 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - e. Mean Temperature 104 Degrees F (40 Degrees C): 0.265 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- 5. Service Temperature, Continuous, ASTM C 411:
 - a. Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 297 degrees F (Minus 183 degrees C).
- 6. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 7. UV Resistance, ASTM G 7: Minimal cracking.
- 8. Ozone Resistance, ASTM D 1171: No cracking.
- 9. Water Vapor Permeability, Maximum, ASTM E 96: 0.02 perm-inch.
- 10. Water Absorption, Maximum, ASTM C 209: 0.2 percent by volume.
- 11. Fire Safety Characteristics, Through 2-Inch Thickness:
 - a. UL 94: Class V-0.
 - b. Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723 : Less than 25.
 - c. Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 50.
 - d. ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
- 12. Corrosion of Stainless Steel, ASTM C 692, DIN 1988: Non-corrosive.
- 13. Nitrosamine Content, US FDA CPG 7117.11, BS EN 12868: None detected.
- 14. Flexibility, ASTM C 534: Pass.

2.3 ACCESSORIES

Specifier Notes: Specify HVAC piping insulation accessories required for the Project. Delete accessories not required.

- A. Insulated Pipe Supports: "AEROFLEX Aerofix".
 - 1. Description: Closed-cell, lightweight, polymeric-rigid, high-compressive-strength, foam insulating pipe support, lined with closed-cell EPDM foam rubber, and encased in zero-perm, weatherproof, corrosion-proof, EPDM polymer membrane with pressure-sensitive closure system.

Specifier Notes: "AEROFLEX Aerofix" is available in a select group of inside diameters. Consult Aeroflex USA, Inc. for specific inside diameter and thickness combinations.

- 2. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM D 635.
 - b. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - c. HPDC, HPD Open Standard v2.3.
 - d. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
- 3. Thicknesses: 1/2 inch, 3/4 inch, 1 inch, 1-1/2 inches, 2 inches.
- 4. Density, ASTM D 1667:
 - a. Up to 3-Inch Diameter: 10 to 14 lbs./ft³.
 - b. 4-Inch to 9-Inch Diameter: 14 to 17 lbs./ft³.
 - c. 10-Inch Diameter and Up: 17 to 19 lbs./ft³.
- 5. Thermal Conductivity at 75 Degrees F Mean Temperature, Maximum, ASTM C 518:
 - a. Up to 3-Inch Diameter: 0.277 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - b. 4-Inch to 9-Inch Diameter: 0.312 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
 - c. 10-Inch Diameter and Up: 0.347 BTU-in/hr-ft²-degree F.
- 6. Water Absorption, Maximum, ASTM D 1056:
 - a. Up to 3-Inch Diameter: 7 percent by weight.
 - b. 4-Inch to 9-Inch Diameter: 5 percent by weight.
 - c. 10-Inch Diameter and Up: 3 percent by weight.
- 7. Compressive Strength at Yield, Minimum, ASTM D 1621:
 - a. Up to 3-Inch Diameter: 227 psi.
 - b. 4-Inch to 9-Inch Diameter: 341 psi.
 - c. 10-Inch Diameter and Up: 512 psi.
- 8. Fire Safety Characteristics, ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
- 9. Service Temperature:
 - a. Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 328 degrees F (Minus 200 degrees C).
- 10. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 11. Water Vapor Permeability, EPDM Polymer Membrane, ASTM E 96: 0.00 perm-inch.
- B. Rubber Tape: "AEROFLEX Protape".
 - 1. Description: Self-adhering, zero-perm, EPDM-based, rubber tape for covering glued seams of elastomeric insulation tubes and sheets.
 - 2. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.

- b. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
- c. HPDC, HPD Open Standard v2.3.
- d. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
- 3. Material: EPDM rubber.
- 4. Color: Black and White/Gray.
- 5. Thickness: 24 mils, plus or minus 4 mils (0.024 inch, plus or minus 0.004 inch).
- 6. Width: 1 inch, 2 inches, 3 inches, 4 inches, 5 inches.
- 7. Adhesive: Pressure-sensitive acrylic.
- Adhesion Peel Strength, Minimum, ASTM D 3330, Peeling Speed 20 mm (3/4 inch)/min: 1.20 kg/25 mm.
- 9. Tensile Strength, Minimum, JIS K 6301, Pulling Speed 50 mm (2 inches)/min: 2.5 N/mm².
- 10. Elongation, Minimum, JIS K 6301, Pulling Speed 50 mm (2 inches)/min: 50 percent.
- 11. Holding Power, ASTM D 3654, Applied Load 1 kg: 3 hours.
- 12. Initial Tack, ASTM D 3121, #15: 5/16 inch.
- 13. Service Temperature, ASTM C 411:
 - a. Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 70 degrees F (Minus 57 degrees C).
- 14. VOC Emissions, CDPH v1.2-2017: less than or equal to 0.5 mg/m3.
- 15. UV Resistance, ASTM G 7: Pass.
- 16. Ozone Resistance, ASTM D 1171: No cracking.
- 17. Water Vapor Permeability, ASTM E 96: 0.00 perm-inch.
- 18. Water Absorption, ASTM C 209: 0.2 percent by weight.
- 19. Fire Safety Characteristics:
 - a. UL 94: Class V-0.
 - b. Flame Spread Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 25.
 - c. Smoke Developed Index, ASTM E 84/UL 723: Less than 50.
 - d. ASTM D 635: Self-extinguishing.
- 20. Corrosion of Copper and Stainless Steel, ASTM C 692, DIN 1988: Non-corrosive, pass.
- 21. Nitrosamine Content, US FDA CPG 7117.11, BS EN 12868: None detected.
- C. Glueless Seam Seals: "AEROFLEX Cel-Link II".
 - 1. Description: Acrylic-adhesive closure tape for joining transverse seams between sections of "AEROFLEX Self-Seal" EPDM elastomeric tubing insulation products and accessories.
 - 2. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - b. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - c. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
 - 3. Adhesive: Pressure-sensitive acrylic.
 - 4. Use with Insulation Thicknesses: 3/8 inch through 2 inches.
 - 5. VOC Content, ASTM D 3960: 1.30 percent.
 - 6. VOC Emissions, CA 01350, Standard Classroom: Below maximum allowable limit.
 - 7. Formaldehyde Emissions, CA 01350, Standard Classroom: Below detection.
 - 8. Fire Safety Characteristics, ASTM E 84/UL 723:
 - a. Flame Spread Index: 15.
 - b. Smoke Developed Index: 0.
 - 9. Peel Adhesion, ASTM D 3330: 50 oz/inch.
 - 10. Quick Stick, PSTC-5: 19 oz/inch.
 - 11. RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC Compliance: Complies.
 - a. Pb/Cd/Hg, US EPA 3052, 6010B: 15 ppm/ND/ND.
 - b. Cr6+, US EPA 3060A, 7196A: ND.

- c. PBBs/PBDEs, US EPA 3540C, 8270C: ND/ND.
- 12. Water Penetration Rate, ASTM D 3816: 0 gm/hr-m².
- 13. Water Vapor Penetration Rate, ASTM D 3816: 0 gm/hr-m².
- 14. Minimum Installation Temperature: 0 degrees F (Minus 18 degrees C).
- 15. Service Temperature, Continuous:
 - a. Upper: 257 degrees F (125 degrees C).
 - b. Lower: Minus 50 degrees F (Minus 46 degrees C).
- 16. Accelerated Aging, ASTM D 3611: No release.
- 17. Tensile Strength, Suspended Load, 2.2 lbs. (1 kg): No separation, greater than 72 hours.
- D. Contact Adhesive: "AEROFLEX Aeroseal".
 - 1. Description: Modified-neoprene contact adhesive for bonding "AEROFLEX" EPDM elastomeric insulating materials.
 - 2. Composition: Synthetic-rubber base with synthetic resins and fillers added.
 - 3. VOC Content: 417 g/L.
 - 4. Tack Time: 1 to 3 minutes, under ideal conditions.
 - 5. Weight: 6.9 lbs. per gallon.
 - 6. Solids Content: Approximately 25 percent by weight.
 - Service Temperature: Minus 20 degrees F to 257 degrees F (Minus 28 degrees C to 125 degrees C) for tubes, Minus 20 degrees F to 200 degrees F (Minus 28 degrees C to 93 degrees C) for sheets & rolls.
 - 8. Fire Safety Characteristics, ASTM E 84/UL 723:
 - a. Flame Spread Index: Less than 25.
 - b. Smoke Developed Index: Less than 50.
 - 9. Coverage: Up to 200 ft2 per gallon.
 - 10. Shelf Life: 1 year (store at room temperature, avoid freezing).
- E. Contact Adhesive: "AEROFLEX REF 1520".
 - 1. Description: Modified-neoprene contact adhesive for bonding "AEROFLEX" EPDM elastomeric insulating materials.
 - 2. Composition: Synthetic-rubber base with synthetic resins and fillers added.
 - 3. VOC Content: 615 g/L.
 - 4. Tack Time: 1 to 5 minutes, under ideal conditions.
 - 5. Weight: 6.9 lbs. per gallon.
 - 6. Solids Content: Approximately 22 percent by weight.
 - Service Temperature: Minus 20 degrees F to 257 degrees F (Minus 28 degrees C to 125 degrees C) for tubes, Minus 20 degrees F to 200 degrees F (Minus 28 degrees C to 93 degrees C) for sheets & rolls.
 - 8. Fire Safety Characteristics, ASTM E 84/UL 723:
 - a. Flame Spread Index: Less than 25.
 - b. Smoke Developed Index: Less than 50.
 - 9. Coverage: Up to 200 ft2 per gallon.
 - 10. Shelf Life: 1 year (store at room temperature, avoid freezing).
- F. Contact Adhesive: "AEROFLEX Aeroseal LVOC Black".
 - 1. Description: Low-VOC content and emissions, synthetic-rubber-base contact adhesive for bonding "AEROFLEX" EPDM elastomeric insulating materials.
 - 2. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. ASTM E 84/UL 723, 25/50.
 - b. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.

- c. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
- d. SCAQMD, Rule 1168, VOC Content.
- 3. Composition: Synthetic-rubber base with synthetic resins and fillers added.
- 4. VOC Content: 0.4 g/L or less.
- 5. VOC Emissions: 0.5 mg/m3 or less.
- 6. LBC Red List Chemicals: Zero.
- 7. Tack Time: 3 to 5 minutes, under ideal conditions.
- 8. Weight: 7.0 lbs. per gallon.
- 9. Solids Content: Approximately 26 percent by weight.
- Service Temperature: Minus 20 degrees F to 257 degrees F (Minus 28 degrees C to 125 degrees C) for tubes, Minus 20 degrees F to 200 degrees F (Minus 28 degrees C to 93 degrees C) for sheets & rolls.
- 11. Fire Safety Characteristics, ASTM E 84/UL 723:
 - a. Flame Spread Index: Less than 25.
 - b. Smoke Developed Index: Less than 50.
- 12. Coverage: Up to 200 ft2 per gallon.
- 13. Shelf Life: 1 year (store at room temperature, avoid freezing).
- G. Premium Insulation Coating: "AEROFLEX Aerocoat".
 - 1. Description: Premium acrylic-emulsion, water-based, latex coating for application as a UV-protective or decorative coating for "AEROFLEX" EPDM elastomeric insulating materials.

Specifier Notes: Diluting or adding color tint is not recommended, as it will negatively affect product performance.

- 1. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - b. ISO 14025, Product-Specific Type III Environmental Product Declaration.
- 2. Color: [White].
- 3. VOC Content: 116 g/L.
- 4. VOC Emissions: 0.5 mg/m3 or less.
- 5. Dry Time: up to 4 hours between coats.
- 6. Weight: Approximately 10 lbs. per gallon.
- 7. Solids Content: Approximately 50 percent by weight.
- 8. Elongation: Over 400 percent.
- 9. Coverage: Up to 400 ft2 per gallon.
- 10. Reapply: Approximately every 3-5 years.
- 11. Shelf Life: 1 year (store at room temperature, avoid freezing).
- H. Low-VOC Insulation Coating: "AEROFLEX Aerocoat LVOC".
 - 1. Description: Low-VOC content and emissions, water-based, latex coating for application as a UV-protective or decorative coating for "AEROFLEX" EPDM elastomeric insulating materials.

Specifier Notes: Diluting or adding color tint is not recommended, as it will negatively affect product performance.

- 1. Approval/Conformance:
 - a. CDPH Standard Method v1.2-2017, VOC Emissions.
 - b. SCAQMD, Rule 1168, VOC Content.
- 2. Color: [White].
- 3. VOC Content: 0.1 g/L or less.
- 4. VOC Emissions: 0.5 mg/m3 or less.
- 5. LBC Red List Chemicals: Zero.
- 6. Dry Time: up to 4 hours between coats.
- 7. Weight: Approximately 11 lbs. per gallon.
- 8. Solids Content: Approximately 55 percent by weight.
- 9. Coverage: Up to 300 ft2 per gallon.
- 10. Reapply: Approximately every 3-5 years.
- 11. Shelf Life: 1 year (store at room temperature, avoid freezing).

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine HVAC piping to receive insulation.
- B. Verify HVAC piping has been inspected, tested, and approved.
- C. Do not begin surface preparation or installation to HVAC piping with leaks.
- D. Notify Architect of conditions that would adversely affect installation or subsequent use.
- E. Do not begin surface preparation or installation until unacceptable conditions are corrected.

3.2 SURFACE PREPARATION

- A. Prepare HVAC piping surfaces in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Remove moisture, condensation, dirt, dust, debris, oil, grease, coatings, and other surface contaminants which could adversely affect installation of HVAC piping insulation.

3.3 INSTALLATION

- A. Install HVAC piping insulation in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Install HVAC piping insulation to HVAC piping specified in Division 23 sections and as indicated on the Drawings.
- C. Install HVAC piping insulation at thicknesses specified for each item of HVAC piping.

- D. Install HVAC piping insulation to clean dry surfaces.
- E. Install HVAC piping insulation with least number of joints practical.
- F. Seal insulation butt joints and seams in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Repair minor damages to HVAC piping insulation in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and as approved by Architect.
- B. Remove and replace with new material, damaged HVAC piping insulation that cannot be successfully repaired, as determined by Architect.

3.5 CLEANING

- A. Clean HVAC piping insulation promptly after installation in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Do not use harsh cleaning materials or methods that could damage insulation.

3.6 **PROTECTION**

A. Protect Work of this Section from damage until Substantial Completion.

Specifier Notes: Delete the Schedules article if not required for the Project or if the HVAC Piping Insulation Schedule is on the Drawings.

Coordinate the HVAC Piping Insulation Schedule with the products specified in Part 2 – Products of this Section.

3.7 SCHEDULES

A. HVAC Piping Insulation Schedule:

END OF SECTION